Box 29 folder 21

SCRA 1953-1954

Content #25

Miscellaneous 1

Almost all this material is in MacNeish's handwriting. Charts appear to be early drafts; many are unlabelled.

① Chart (oversize) of pottery, perishable artifacts, + unidentified remains, with a page of notes or occupation (2 pp.)

② Chart of var. remains, unidentified site (1 p.)

③ Unidentified chart (1 p.)

④ Charts of plant remains (2) (1 p.)

⑤ Notes on categories (1 p.)

⑥ Note, "Insert p. 4" (1 p.)

⑦ Notes on Occupation 8, Zone A (1 p.)

⑧ Notes on Sediments + cultural sequence (1 p.)

⑨ Notes on var. occupations/zones (10 pp.)

⑩ Chart of var. remains (1 p.)

⑪ Chart of diff. types of remains (1 p.)

⑫ Oversize chart of var. remains

⑬ Chart of perishable remains, .. scrapers – inc.

⑭ Occupation 1, Zone O notes, w. Chart - (1 p)

⑮ Rough outline (2 pp.)

⑯ Categories for identifying diet (1 p)

⑰ Part of letter to MacNeish fr. Missouri Botanical Garden (fr. Cutler?) Sept. 21, 1955, incomplete

⑱ Notes on mats (Kelley's?) - 1 p.

⑲ Typed page, "Chemical Composition of World's Principal Legumes..."

⑳ Chart of squares, occupations (w. notes)

㉑ Notes on lithic types (1 p.)

㉒ Graph, wild + domesticated plants, cultural phases (1 p.)

㉓ "Mended gourd?" (1 p.)

㉔ Chart of types of lithics + notes on cultural phases of lithics (2 pp)

㉕ Chart "Cut bone, not clearly artifacts // Snail-shell beads" (5 pp)

㉖ Graph, agriculture, population concentration, material advance

㉗ Notes on fibers (4 pp)

㉘ Chart, Occupation 5

㉙ Notes on poisons, narcotics (8 pp.)

㉚ Chart, unreadable

JGL

— Insect plate

~~wet~~ I - chantly and glossary - Jan I ~~wa~~. 8 -

~~vest~~ relating text — pollen = wet

~~3 doctrines~~

expansion to west at least 200 miles east
3 theories & annual pat

name - band — ~~season~~ (corn harvest - spring)

Dresden - ~~seven~~ churches
plants (flower, ~~on~~ upon

bones - 17 (1 word) - less than 10
- Calyx & hat pants, chest blast
allied mammoth - flesh & ligament
remains

food parts - 360 - 50 to 70
- pioneer, tapir, ornament
equation - chopper
- thumb
nut

agm — perhaps 20 to 30 percent

250 cm
keywords
cotton
beam
year / - continue
apron

- shin wrapping = bracelet & wrapping.
weaving - ~~clothing~~
blanket - burned wet clay
burnt long bag
bodies burnt not long
single bag
split and toggled
- unlabeled
plan vessel clothes
bulbed sheep, mother

		2				14								
1		1				33								2
	1	1	1			24								1
		13				18							5	
4	6	7	1	3	21	26			19	2	11	6		
1		14		3		28						3		2
13	6	17		2		29				4	6			10
		3				25						4		
		1	3			30						4		
						27								2
1						20								
						35							3	1
		1				37							3	
16	15				31	36			36	9	8			19
	1	1	1		3	34						3		
7	4	2	1	1	15	38			14	1	6			7
3	4	3	2	1	13	42			4	2	1			1
1		2	1		4	40						5		4
35	36	96	11	11	139	41			99	16	42			41
2			2	2	6	43								
17	16	5	1	11	50	44			23	2	8			13
2		2	2	1	7	51			2		1			1
4	2	2	4	3	15	52				2				3
5	3	6		4		53						4		6
						54								1
12	1	14	2	1	30	31			16	1	6			9
2	2	2				62				5				7
						63				2				1
	1					75A						1		1
1	1	1				98								
1	1	3				170								
1	1					161								1
						160							1	
1						79				2	1			1
						86								2
	3					87								1
						88						2		
1		1				68						3		
3	1					67								
		1				70								
		2				71						4		
12	12	8		1	33	77			18	3	2			13
	1					72								
	1	9				76						7		
	1	3		1	5	73								
						89								4
6		3				~153						1		4
1	1					~152								
		2				~139b						1		1
3						~151				1				
	2					~150								2
	1					~148								
	3	1				~147								1
						~146								
1			2			~145								2
1	4					~144								
1						~142				2				2
	1					~141				1				2
		1				~140								1
						~139						1		3
	4	1	4	2		118				4	2			5
						93						1		
2	3	3		3	11	96						1		
3	6		8	1	18	109				1	1			11
				1		111				1				
2						112								
	3	1	1			~139b				1				7
3	1					~139A								2
3	4			1		~137				1	1			1
	1					~136								
10	2					~135								1
					12	~134			10	4	1			5
						~134 for temple			3	3				

127 [illegible]
123 clay effigies
121 clay pipe stem
190 effigy clay pipe
191 elbow pipe
192 clay plug
193 Haley notched
194 Jarman arch-notch
195 Fresno
196 Alto
197 Perdiz
198 Morera ?
199 Plowman ?
200 triangular end scraper
201 [illegible]
202 hammer chopper
203 San Lorenzo Smooth
204 " " Engraved
205 " " Malcogate
206 " " Brushed
207 " " Block
208 Ocampo Corrugated
209 notched tube
210 small [illegible] leaf [illegible]
211 ~~[illegible]~~ tube [illegible]
212 [illegible]
213 [illegible] leaf [illegible]
~~[illegible]~~ 214 conical bow tip
215 — 4 [illegible] clips
216 - square knot of grass
217 - slip knot of grass
218 - ~~[illegible]~~ crossing on end
219 yucca [illegible]
220 grass brush
221 [illegible] of grass
222 2 half [illegible]
223 1/1 palm leaf
224 [illegible] mat
225 Deer shin sole
226 scallop edge deer-hide
227 strap for [illegible]
228 bone needle
229 shell [illegible]
229a shell spoon
229b - Twin [illegible]
229c - Twined cloth
230 - clay [illegible]
231 San Antonio [illegible] N.
232 Single [illegible]
233 [illegible] side
234 side-notched [illegible]
235 small bifacial
236 [illegible]
237 San Antonio Red
238 San Antonio Polished
239 scraper [illegible]
240 [illegible] pointed both ends
241 [illegible] shell
242 flake of cone
243 square of square knots
245 [illegible] of " "
246 yucca [illegible] cord
247 [illegible] roots
248 tied palm leaf
249 [illegible] of [illegible]
250 [illegible] of [illegible] bag
251 tube with [illegible] on end
252 double cloth
253 double [illegible]
154
155
157
156
160
158
164

13	14,	2	2	1		
		1			100	
					67a	1
1					22	
		2	1	1	41	
3		1			10	
		2			1	
		3			8	
		3			13	
		2			14	
1		1			33	
	1	1	1		24	
		13			18	
4	6	7	1	2		2

1
1:

Infundibulo Diamond	1			4		
Pebble smoother	2			1		
Loop bearing basket	3			3		
1/1 notch work right angle edge	4			2		
Diagonal slash	5			1		
Olmaque slemmed	6			4		
Lapped stick	7			7		
Fuegian bone	9			3		
Flake chopper	7			1		
Wooden bone tongs	10			1		
possible cane arrowshaft	11			2		
Large disk chopper	12			2	1	
Pebble chopper	13			6	3	
Flat elm chopper	14			4	1	
hand fab - 2 cord yarn	15			1	3	
" " , 2 cord	16			1	5	
" " 2 cord, rope	17			5	3	
Attempted scraping plane	18			15	8	
Scrape - grave	19			3	2	
Possible adult skull				1	1	
hand fabr 3 cord yarn - 2 cord	21			5	11	
	22			2	2	
	23			1	0	
	24			2	2	
	25			3	3	
	26					
	27					
	28					
	29	Inlet - Olcompo - Cold - 350 m. 69 Trouts		355	69	3 17
	30			350	64	1 3
	31	Inlet trout		overlaps		7 8
	32	Olcompo trouts		30	12	3 9
	33			51	26	3 2
	34	In common		274 -	31	2 1
	35					2 1
	36					1 1
	37					2 1
	38					2
	39					6 4
	40					5 2
	41					6 3
	42					41 23
	43					2 3
	44					1 11
	45					3 15
	46					4 3
	47					1 1
	48					1
	49					1
	50					2
	51					8
	52					2
	53					8
	54					1
	55					2
	56					1
	57					1
	58					2
	59					1
	60					1
	61					1
	62					1
	63					1
	64					1
	65					4 2
	66					

v 254 - human hair card

255 - hand 5 - 4 card 1
256 garden trowel 2
257 raspberry ring of fabric work card 1

9	8	6	23	21	32	4	14	14
C	1	35		65			3	6
	1			106				
				182				1
				66				2
1				10				1
				17				
11	11	11	33	184	44	10	18	21
				104		2		
		1		187				

	cucurbita seed	cucurbita meat	bean pod	bean seed	bean leaf	sunflower seed	corn cob young	corn kernells locante	phaseolus coccineus	legume pod	legume seed	panicum seed	agave fiber	bird	small mammal
✓1	1	1					1		1					1	1
✓2	5					1									1
3										3	1				
✓4	1							1							
✓5			2	1			1	2							
6							3								
✓7							2	5				1			
✓8			1		2										
✓9	5	1											x		

-ES-1711

feces	8	5	7	1	6	9	2	4	3	1	2	3	4
bean seed	1									1	X		
" leaf	1												
" pod	1	2											
corn kernels		2	5										
corn cob		1	2	1	3					1			1
squash meat				1		1							
squash seed				1		5	5	1		1			
sunflower							1						
tecuantla								1					
capsicum													1
legume pod									3				
legume seed									1				
panicum seed			1										1
phaseolus coccineus				1		1				4	x	x	
bird				1	1								
mammal				1			1						

Zones - [redacted]
soil content
~~extent~~

500,000
100,000

Occupation No. — = date
= density
= extent
cubic feet
features
[redacted]

Size of group
Duration of occupancy
(a) ~~vegetation~~ thickness of strata
& vegetation

Cultural content
— artifacts tools
— clothing & dressing
— cordage
— mats
— containers - pots & baskets
— art & ornaments.
— livestock

Cultural connection with previous occupancy
" " with other areas.

A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
J
K
L
M
N
O
P

3940
1956
1486 B.C

3150
1956
1690 B.C

INSERT p. 4. In accordance with MacNeish's practice, all artifacts of doubtful provenience (for example, those that fell from a profile during cleaning) are classed as 'Surface', which introduces no additional factor of error, since in these much-pitted caves finds of all periods are represented on the surface.

Occupation 8 – Level 1 – Zone A

Number 1 Trench 2

Provenience San Antonio Tract 247

IV - Zone D. - ash creek 3 A

(V) - Zone E - vegetable w/ level 3

VI - Zone F - orange oak - level 4

VII - Zone G - vegetable - level 5

VIII - Zone H - yellow oak - level 6

IX - Zone I - lower veg - level 7

X - Zone J - grand - level 8

Cultural Sequence

(A) Infiernillo

I Occupation 1 - level 8 - Zone J.

(A) Infiernillo diagnostic in common with 247

(B) New Infiernillo "

(C) General traits that carry through

II Occupation 2 - level 7 - Zone I

(A) Infiernillo diagnostic in common with occ 1 & 247

(B) New Infiernillo traits

(C) General traits or new general traits

III Occupation 3 - level 6 - Zone H

(B) Alcampo.

I occupation 4 - level 5 - Zone G
(A) All core traits
(B) Alcampo traits
(C) New Alcampo traits
(D) General traits
(E) New general traits

II

III

(C) Flacco.

(D) San Lorenzo

(E) San Antonio

248

25
30
750
116
4500
3500
120.00

Occupation 1 — (Level 8) - Zone J - grave
Number of Individuals — 12
Distinctive traits in common with those of 247

1. — Infernillo Diamond paint
many bones in proportion to whole plants

Isolates (New) traits of Infernillo

1 Pebble smoother
1 Flat thin Pebble chopper
2

General traits that continue

2 Small crude scraper
1 Thick flat crude scraper
2 Flat scraping planes
4 Fair-like choppers

— ½ page for figure

Trench - Zone J

- black layer in west cave - profile and datum depth show it deeper to south than at mouth of cave and also at higher elevation.

- thin layer in east cave and top at different elevation than west cave (also different than Tm c 24) next door and differs from Tm c 274

- deeper & thicker to south not nearly
- also tapers very slightly deeper in center of west than along east or west edge of cave

— There fact still against load down by arroyo bottom stream

All above conclusion just direct to only conclusion that deposited by intermittent stream or 2 streams (east + west channels) which flowed thru cave and emptied onto to mesa.

- where it got it gravel remains a mystery

This would be a moist period.

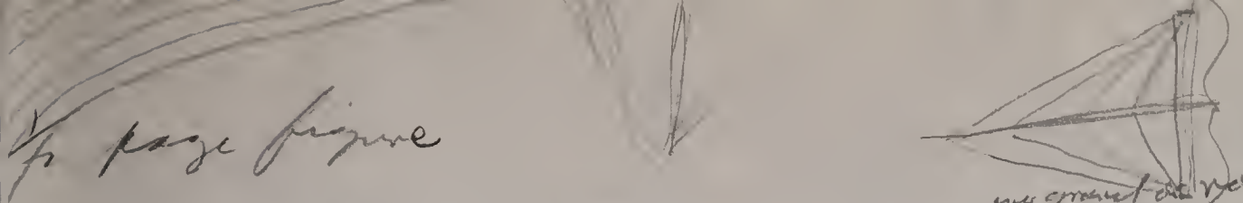
In Top 6 units of trench found 12 artifact, 86 bone + in a couple of thin pockets of red 22 pieces identifiable clay. (18 phalanges one.

— no well defined floor or occupation area. Accumulation not true occupation layer as such - but what do have would seem to indicate a small group for short time - & more hunting than food gather

hunting { 2 projectile diamond pt
thin side scraper
2 small diagonal
+ general bone awls }

food gathr - pebble mauler
2 flat scraping plane
flat pebble chopper
4 thin sec. late chopper
bone

Pebble chopper Insufficient pt, pebble mauler, pebble chopper - Insufficient diagnostics
flat scraping planes - early But Acc. pt and defin
other tools general



½ page figure

- thin relatively very longer - Zone I,
5 occupation 2 - ~~pollen, magnetic fraction~~
over most of unit core flow
but shorter thin - 150 cubic feet - features
Macro - bone charcoal, seeds (squash)
pollen indicate wet climate

2 2 1 - bones (2 deer) 1 shank
~~Dr Lamb's Ulmagra~~ ~~Atlatl hook shaft~~
flake tools range
large chert
conical wedge, ~~pierced~~ awl

18 ~~S~~ unit/flots, 6 unit ~~separate~~, and unit numbers bones
lumped flot ~~screen~~ ~~flot~~ charcoal, pebbles
shell charcoal, ~~dropping~~ stone

pepper (unit)
pepo (1 unit)

much more burning than found -
opposite ~~feces~~ - unit stuff, pepper - 2 pieces of root tissue
- lack more plant

George - ~~function~~

2 burned hard years (2 or 4 cob rows) - some 5 but more 2 row (yes, 3 and purple squash found + Lamb's hand)

~~Function~~ Lacy
~~1/1 unit~~ (or 2/2)
~~large bone bundle~~
small beads

H, occupation 3

yellow ochre over floor - just pebbles, perhaps
going away by people of occupation 8.
8200 years ago - wet climate
climate 60 cubic feet
micro. burnt for at least a season.

149 bones (1 deer, 1 skunk, 1 bison?)
antler pt.

620

grand.
pepo

four nearly whole plant 7 whole plant - 30 plant, 1 agri

S soft gym - 2 wood
2 hard - 2 "

1/1 nut (2 long
long thin bracket
grandy conjoined

– Frey

Zone G – occupation 4 – level 5 – very packed charcoal flecks
from sq. 8 –

50 equidae feet – very fat

Almeda – Tortugas

52 bones

small amounts of

483 plants, runner beans (16 pods), 11 small squash
bumpers & flat scraping planes
saw-like chopper

23 pepo seeds
13 long seeds
yellow seed bean
long red brown "

[illegible] 5 cucurbita peduncle, pod (moldy?) animal bone 3
burned & cooked S ribs 2 cooked – 2 burnt burned & cooked 2 cooked.
[illegible] burned & cooked burned bone or ebony

V. moth

F - grey/brown - level 4

E - very - level 3 - extensive — 100 interlocked

C 14 5,650 - 2 very pits

146 level

Abundant

805 very (10 per square) pervasive

pepper

beans 2?, beans seed, pea pod, annual grass, wild plant pod.

pepper - archaeology plants

shell & bone

Zone B1 - a dark ~~ash~~ com - dust separating B from A

— Fuj.

Zone A — Front to back

all corn just covered by dust - veg.
some mixture from earlier levs.
~~A~~ over 600 cubs

3 post pit
1 grass lined pit
burial pit

numerous ovens down & couple of mat sells.

more-hard for more than one season - spring & summer
shrubs, Nog Tool, Verde - clod wand pt & flint
Cuba & Mat los Lovos, Jemez, Fresno, Flint
San Antonio - bone, some manhaffs & pointed

— end scrapers
thin & thick side scraps
~~small~~ dark rel related & crescent scrapers
scraper burnt

246 bones
deer.

pieces
rats
birds

9,361 mixed squirrels

flat & thick
— 1 scraping plane
saw chopper

clay pestle

bat of corn
2 bison
gopher.
skeeters
muskrat
raptors & pigs, elbow pipe
deer - cotton, civ.
- feces - 50-50
shell spoon
human wrist, scraper handle - bone awl, antler flaker, bone punch
deer ulna
rattlesnake belt
shoe
chert
mountain
lion
bear
bird

pipe
ceramic bowl smooth - La Polvilla - Jém Red - Kwahe B/W

melon & seed mano

split stick hoe
twilled mat squash corn - square checks
simple warp nets, double plain weave, plain weave
flute round stem

burial

Zone D – white oak

Zone C – pitch pine – Cercyphus 6

25 cubic feet – average

3945

1 chromite select
3 Gyro
10 1 bone – 1 deer.

3,100 acre, mixed hardwoods, white beech, sugar maple, hemlock, American basswood, sweet birch, yellow birch

beech (white ash / pine) – chisel scrape or maul
pepper
ground – (marked)
hardwood –
corn –

4 pieces. curved beam – (white) | deer | Eastern beech | beech
corn cut | | corn kernel |
pepper

split – basswood maple antler pieces
marked 5 kernel ears – example of =
over hand + square front

select foundation Evergreen – simple long neck
11. like / marks
hunters – well worn 3/4 female

Zone A - Area B - very dense burning

128 Beans

wavy flint
small dark
small discoidal
thin thick notched
elongated end
Fresnos - Alazan - arrow heads
Dalton, Colbert, Bell, Gary
Tart, Nolan, Abasolo, Infernillo
hunger of sleep

1360 - more Bean

saw-like chipped
h. o / scraping plane
pebble manos
clay & stone pendants

red brown beans
pepper
corn
Hunter, pepper

Cuzi

heavy pronounced stalk
equal margin & concave margin - thinning
fine long.
5 blunt tips — 2 blunt notches, symbols
notched stalk & wavy square

celt

Bell of
San Antonio Bell
" Palmer

plain square notches
leaf blade — 2/2 notch, leaf plain
leaf blade
+ 1 blade notch

plain
pointed base — pointed blade
shell beans

Zone B Grey ash with occasional very large - much earth stuff brought up
occupation 7

features

900 cubic feet

seasonal marsh - band

disturbed by roots & animals
strong current or spirit wash

some middle + small bones
many burnt
burnt + unburnt scraps
charcoal scraps
small dark
coarse matter dark
- transported
dark, small dark, burnt

Barbadilla
San Lorenzo
Calzon, Mat
Bayou
Florida
Key,
Turk
Alb
Aboriginal
Indian

1143 bones

buffalo
deer
goat
rodent
horse
fowl

Relatively many burnt + unburnt
some many burnt. Raw clay
spongy bone

2000 neg., comparatively, mixed upper
thumb + flat scraper, plain
scraper - grave
large chunk + pebble chopper
saw - like chopper

general
pepper
manhatta - feces ?
pepper
2 varieties of stone

corn
cotton seed

neg.
shell + pottery

another flake.
celts

only 59 ash
Alb. Corr.
S. 2. smooth
S. 1. Brush
" Black
(1 red + 1 engraved)

S burnt stone (hard calcite
one hand, square, grooved ring stone
Machrome bowls salt, bolas - (single bead) 1 1/2
4 split stick bowls 2 pairs

shell tools
bone

18 gourd
38 bowl
[illegible] knife

9
57
58
51
52
Tenaza 20
Gourd 21
18
19
Spoke shaver 22
Spring trap 23
Wooden gourd 24
~~Shoulder staff stamp~~
Bongo drum 25
50
47
60
26
#23
22
~~66~~ 48
67
~~63~~ 63
62
31
34
35
37
36
27
20
11
25
~~24~~ 23
29
30
67
40
41
42
43
44
68
53
Spool bottle 76
69
39

Cotton 77

Metates 78 & 104
muller 78
paint stone 79
Temple cat Bag 80
21
65
64

stamp loop 81
stamp loop + band bag 82
stamp loop - rattles bag 83
½ ½ square overlap 84
½ with ½ square corner 85
½ with ½ ~~round square~~ square corner 86
½ with ½ edge round corner 87
step band with skewer 88
overhand knot of pelt string 89
proximal end of mainshaft 90
distal end of mainshaft 91
~~short stick~~ 92
very long pendant stick 93
curved actual fan shaft 94
dance baton 95

Palmillas 96
Strap for bracelet 97
pierced mollusk 98
~~weaving~~ twined basket 99
split stick bundle pen, ~~#~~ 100
" " " pen, ~~#~~ 104
" " " pen, ~~#~~ 102
" " " pen, ~~#~~ 102
"wand" "cotton" rod
very temperamental worker ~~#~~ 103

10 sticks
25 awl - bone
4 strands - 259

5 R 11 3 14

Infiernillo diamond Pt (1)

Pebble mocassin (2)
wrap twine ... Pat

... , mat with right angle edge (3)
digging stick (4)
Tapered blunt end stick (5) (6)

Flake chopper (7)

Large disk chopper (12)

Almagre Stem (8)

Tequesquite bag (9)

Pebble chopper (13)

... fiber - 2 hand yarn 15

... fiber 2 hand yarn - 2 cord 16

... fiber 2 hand yarn - 2 cord, 2 ... 17

Flat chin Pebble chopper (14)

Needles from lasings (10)

Trumped scraping plane 18

Scraper graver 19

Corded atlatl foreshaft 20
if not ... 24
½ ... " 31

... fiber 5 hand yarn - 2 cord 21

... 32
... bone awl 33
... bone awl with hole 23
... seed snail shell 22

Gouge 25

Ixcatepec Pt (26)
... 8 34
... hand ... 35
square knot yucca 36
square knot - hand string 37
overhand knot yucca 38
^ ~~hard string~~ hand string 39

flat ended mainshaft (27)

possible cane mainshaft (11)

small disk scraper 30

Thick flat side scraper 29

Flat scraping plane (28)

... - like chopper disk 40

... - like chopper chin 41

... conical wedge 42

... obscured ... 43

Thin flake side scraper 44

				1	1		V120	Pierced disk		
1			1	7	9		V121	pipe stem		
1				1	2		V122	platform pipe		
				5	5		V123	clay effigy		
				2	2		V124	rabbit with fingers on		
				1	1		V125	pear shaped clay bead		
8		3	1	3	15	96-	126	Palmillas		
11	7	2	4	1	25		V127	blade		
	1				1		V128	bone tweezers		
1			1		2		V129	bear claws		
							V130	Palmillas Polish		
							V131	Zapotal Ware		
							V132	Palmillas engrave		
							V133	Palmillas Black		
11	12	5	4	3	1916					
							V152	greenstone on stone		
3							V153	greenstone on yuccan		
1							V154	Mexican bowl of green		
8							V155	grades ovoid and stick		
1							V156	½ with special square design		
4							V157	½ one ½ edge, ⅓ band all square		
8							V158	½ one ½. all square		
3							V159	½ — T shaped		
1							V163	square poll celt		
1				1			V164	stone pestle		
				2			V165	pointed poll celt		
				1			V166	vest mono		
				1			V167	bark beater		
				2			V108a	jaguar skin		
							V168	alligator skin		
3							V169	javelin		
2							V170	Palmillas stone		
1							V171	long bone flesher		
1							V172	tubular bone beads		
80							V173	small shell beads		
7							V174	pierced turtle shell		
1							V101	~~0075~~ - Split stick bowl		1
2							V102	" " lee "		1
1							V175	" " " Doelle		2
							V176	bundles, reeling		1
							V177	packboard		
5							V178	ample bark cremation set		
1							V179	plain weave cotton		1
1							V180	plain weave cotton		1
							V181	½ twill of cotton		
1							V65			
25							V182	2 S twist yarn - 2 cord - rope	1	73
5							V66			9
1							V64			1
16							V183	- 2 Z twist cords braided		1
4							V16			
2							V17			1
7							V184	- 2 twist cotton		5
22							V185			11
							V105			1
1							V186	hard 2 twist 4 yarn cord		
4							V187	yucca twine line	1	
							V188	woven twine line	1	
1							V189	fiber braided belt on mummy		
							~~V76~~			
1							V189	chipped adz		
2							V189A	corn on stick		
3							V189B	strip bark of yucca		6

							21							
3	1	1	1	3		69	81				12	9	3	1
							90							1
							67a							1
							31							8
							11						2	
						3	25				1			1
1	1													
2	5	3	2			13	26	Absorb Point			3	1		2
	2	2	1			5	7-8				1			1
5						9	29							
			1			1	30							
							20					1		
3						5	38				4			4
							39							
2		1	1			4	36							
							37							
							35							
			1				33							
	1						22							
							63							
							62							2
							42							
							40				5	2		3
4	7	8	2	5		56	41				19	5		14
1	1	2	1	1		6	43				1			1
2	4	4	4	2	3	29	44				5	1		4
	1					1	53				3			3
2						2	67				1			1
							73				1	1		
2							64				3	2		1
3							59							1
1							79							2
1							✓170a	narrow unifac flakes						1
1					2		✓162	cylindrical metate						1
1					7		✓161	volcanic metate						1
	1						✓160	hand muller						2
							✓157	½ with all square						2
							86						1	
							84						0	1
1							87							
6							88						1	9
							✓	2 [illegible]						
							✓146	[illegible] square			1	1		
							89					1		7
8	1						93							
9	3	1	1	1		25	79	Eaton			6	1		5
5	4		1	2		22	✓109	Matamoros			2	1		1
							✓108	Clay disk			1			1
1			1		2	4	✓111	Meso Stem			3			3
2				1	4	1	✓112	obsidian blade			1			1
						7	✓113	Infernillo barbs				3		7
							✓114	Desert Black				6		4
							✓115	Desert Brown				3		11
							✓116	Palomas Plain				8		8
							117	Proximal end of manuf ✓ 90				1		
4			1				✓118	possible arrow manuf				1		
2							✓119	adult forehaft blank						1
							✓156	2½ unif ½ blade, 3 side ⅓ and 3 square + 1 round						3
1							✓	[illegible]						
1							✓	[illegible]						
1							✓	[illegible]						
						1	✓	[illegible]						
25		1				26	✓	[illegible]						
							✓	[illegible]						
3							✓	[illegible]						
0							✓	[illegible]						
							✓	[illegible]						
	1						✓141	arrow narrow haft - dacite						
2							✓140	arrow narrow haft proximal end						
2							✓134	possible arrow foreshaft						
2	1						✓133	point or arrow foreshaft						
2	1						✓137	cone knife						
							✓135	cone knife [illegible]						

21
81
80
67a
31
11
25
26 Abasolo Paint
28
29
30
20
38
39
36
37
35
33
22
63
62
42
40
41
43
44
53
67
73
64
59
79
✓170a arrow [illegible] flakes
✓162 cylindrical mano
✓161 volcanic metate
✓160 paint muller
✓157 ½ with all square
36
84
87
88
✓147 2 [illegible]
✓145 [illegible]
89
93
79 Caton
✓109 Matamoros
✓110 Clay disk
✓111 Meso-Stem
✓112 obsidian blade
✓113 [illegible] brush
✓114 Mesa Black
✓115 Mesa Brown
✓116 Palmilla Plain
117 Proximal end of mainshaft ✓ 90
✓118 possible arrow mainshaft
✓156 [illegible] foreshaft blunt
2/2 with ½ [illegible], border ⅓ and 3 square & 1 round
✓151 [illegible]
✓150 [illegible]
✓149 [illegible]
✓148 [illegible]
✓145 [illegible]
✓144 [illegible]
✓143 [illegible]
✓142 [illegible] on corn leaf
✓141 arrow mainshaft - [illegible]
✓140 arrow mainshaft proximal end
✓139 possible arrow foreshaft
✓138 pointed arrow foreshaft
✓137 cane knife
✓136 cane tube cut 2 ends
✓135 cane tube cut one end
✓134 cig. butts
✓120 Pierced disk
✓121 pipe stem
✓122 platform pipe
✓123 clay effigy
✓124 [illegible]

twilled ± ⅔ basket 45
⅔ basket 46
plain weave 67a
twilled open basket 47
interlocking loop basket 48
loop & twined bag 49
portable altar fragment 69

3 twined yarns 66
soft yarn - 2 cord 65
weft
twined 64
split wedge 68
twined parallel strands 67

torque anklet bonnet 50
deerskin 62
[illegible] 51
elongate 52
elongate serrate 53
cone shaft 59
step twist fiber 58
2/2 twill 3/3 plain
3/3 3/3 twill 2/2 basket 56
3/3 3/3 basket 57
moccasin 60
anklet 61

27 yarn 25
yarn 28 - 33
55 basket
170

Occupation 1 — Zone 0

	1	4	1/1	matt woven weft edge (No. 4)
	1	16	2	twined yarn — 2 yarn cord
	1	18		tramped sweeping plane
	1	31	2/2	matt
	1	26		absorbent Pad
	1	11		pseudo cross manchoff —
	1	1		Inflexible element — elongate (No 1)
	1	44		plain fabric not warp

---

absent

2 pattern twined — ?
3 twined wrapped twined
5 wrapping twined — ?
6 tapestry twined ?
7 plain chevron ?
10 two wefts

5200
190 SC
3244

10-16	10-35	44-64		
2	3	4	trait No —	trait
		1	49	wrap & twist —
		1	57	
		2	50	plain weft —
1	1	5	51	twined weft —
				Tortuous
4		1	16	Abd traits in com
	1		18	2 warp — 2 weft
	1		31	sweeping plane
	1			2/2 matt
1	6	9	26	absorbent
2	7	5	44	plain weft twined
		1	48	new traits in abs
	2		69	3 warp/weft
		2	66	3 weft/yarn
3			65	3 weft - 2 yarn
	1		68	twined twine
	1	1	67	paired weft
		1	17	twined 2Z 2 wefts
	1		14	pebble chevron
1			24	4/1
	1	2	21	twined weft - 2 yarn
	1		23	twined weft
	1	1	25	Zoning
		1	36	wrapped twined yarn
		1	38	twined twined
	1	2	27	plain weft twined
	1	1	29	twined plain weft wrapping
1	1	2	28	plain weave plain
1	2	4	40.41	plain-twine chevron
	1	1	42	twined twine
	4	7	43	twine twined
		1	62	twine twined
	1	1	52	twined
	2	5	53	twined
1			60	twined
1			63	twine plain

I Introduction

A location – a general in Mexico
(b) Bx Tamaulipas
(c) in Arcamps Region – Fluvio Compos.
~~(d) elevation~~

(B) Situation – of cave
(b) elevation

(C) Cave – size
– contour
– excavation

(D) Fieldwork – (a) Rooms & Vestibules
(b) Plazas
(c) ~~Colo 12~~ Quito
(d) 6 to 12 men

II Method

(A) Excavation techniques
1. surveying & staking
2. digging techniques
(a) 2 alternate square pers. top
(b) each square by vertical slice of 6 in
(c) trench
(d) alt. sq. square by vertical slice
(e) 3 man team
3. Recording discarding
(a) bagging, tag, pencil – label –
(b) notes – sheet & square description feature & burial
(c) Profile – field in – photograph
(d) Ground plan & feature – photo
~~(e) Box~~

(B) Analysis – 1. close bagging – com separations – in prof
2. Cataloguing
(a) in pencil on clean skulls bones
(b) subjects numbered & washed
(c) negligible – 1 county & type
2. to bagging
(d) burials – 1 set 1 copy + photo
date book

artifacts
3. ~~Analysis~~
(a) ~~– assigning artifacts to correct~~ delineation of layers & occupations
(b) separation into kinds of artifacts & drawings accordingly
(c) peng-pong table layout by group
(d) Typology
(e) completes

~~4. Comparative analysis~~
4. Identifications
(a) squash
(b) deer
(c) cow
(d) bone
(e) shell
(f) wild plant
(g) soils
(h) carbon 14

5. Comparative analysis
(a) other caves
(b) rest of Tamaulipas
(c) Tepes points
(d) library

(6.) Writing up & photos & diagrams

III – Stratigraphy

Occupation 16 – Zone A –
Occupation 15 – Zone B – ~~plus Pink Lithostrong~~ ~~Cotton features~~
Occupation 14 – Zone C1 up
Occupation 13 – Zone D – ~~extensively~~
Occupation 12 – Zone E – charcoal
Occupation 11 – Zone F – ~~charcoal in post hole~~ 1700
Occupation 10 – Zone G1 – ash
Zone G2 – veg & carbon – 3400
Occupation 9 – Zone H – ash & charcoal 3600
Occupation 8 – Zone I –
Occupation 7 – Zone J1 – brown ash
Occupation 6 – Charcoal Zone J2 – J3.

Number of specimens

Estimated food particles

Estimated gram weight of food particles

Total grams of a food

Percentage of grams of foods

Proteins per hundred grams of a portion of food

Total Proteins

Carbohydrates per hundred grams of a portion of food

Total Carbohydrates

Fats per 100 grams of a portion food

Total Fats

Calories per 100 grams

C
O
P
Y

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

"Shaw's Garden"

2315 Tower Grove Avenue

St. Louis 10, Missouri

Sept. 21, 1955.

Dr. Richard S. MacNeish,
National Museum,
Ottawa, Canada.

Dear Dr. MacNeish:

I have completed what I consider to be a preliminary study of the bean and other legume material from Tamaulipas which you sent to me last April. I say "preliminary" because I would like to retain the material for further, anatomical, examination which could yield information to supplement the gross study which is reported here. Additional information is needed so that your material which consists almost entirely of pods can be compared to prehistoric Southwestern collections. The system of bean classification which I have set up for the Southwestern collections is based primarily upon seeds. However, as presented here, your material is most interesting and should be even more significant when correlated with other plant remains and culture change in sites in which they have been found.

The common bean (Phaseolus vulgaris) remains although not differentiated in the table, can probably be divided into three or four different horticultural varieties. The oldest pods of this species antedate the earliest beans, those of prepottery Tularosa Cave, heretofore reported for the New World. Just why these pods were found in such large numbers is somewhat puzzling as prehistoric sites usually yield little in the way of pods; a situation which no doubt reflects a practice of threshing beans in the field.

....2.

S2BE10 L3/F1 — large [illegible]

— several very small frags. of unwrapped edge (1 warp

in all.

10E5 L4 — 3/3 Twilled plaiting (other b'w)

Unlabelled — frag. 2/2 Twilled plaiting with 4 fibres to each weft and each warp

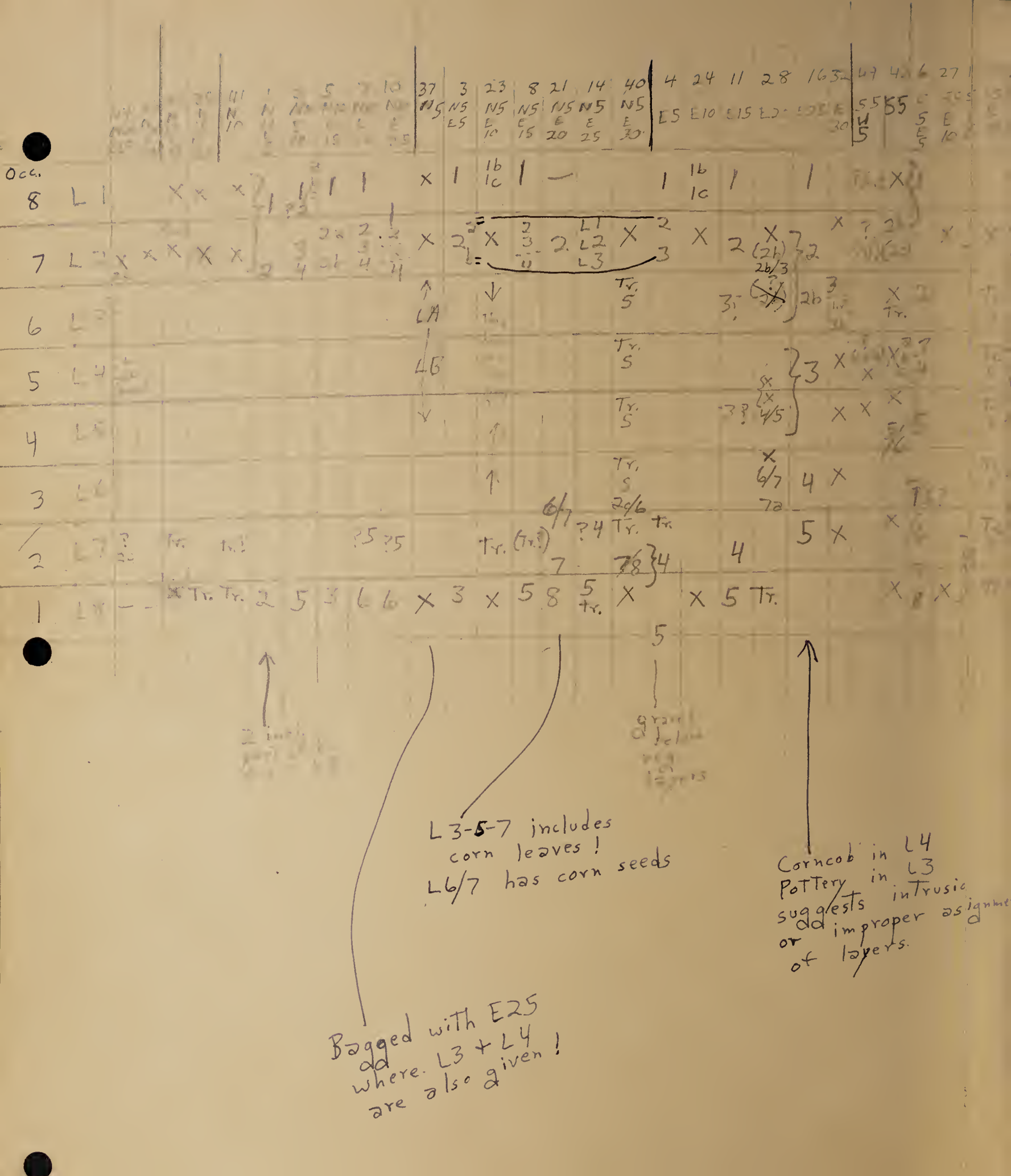
51E5 L2 — 1/1 simple plaiting, very poor quality, rather crude.

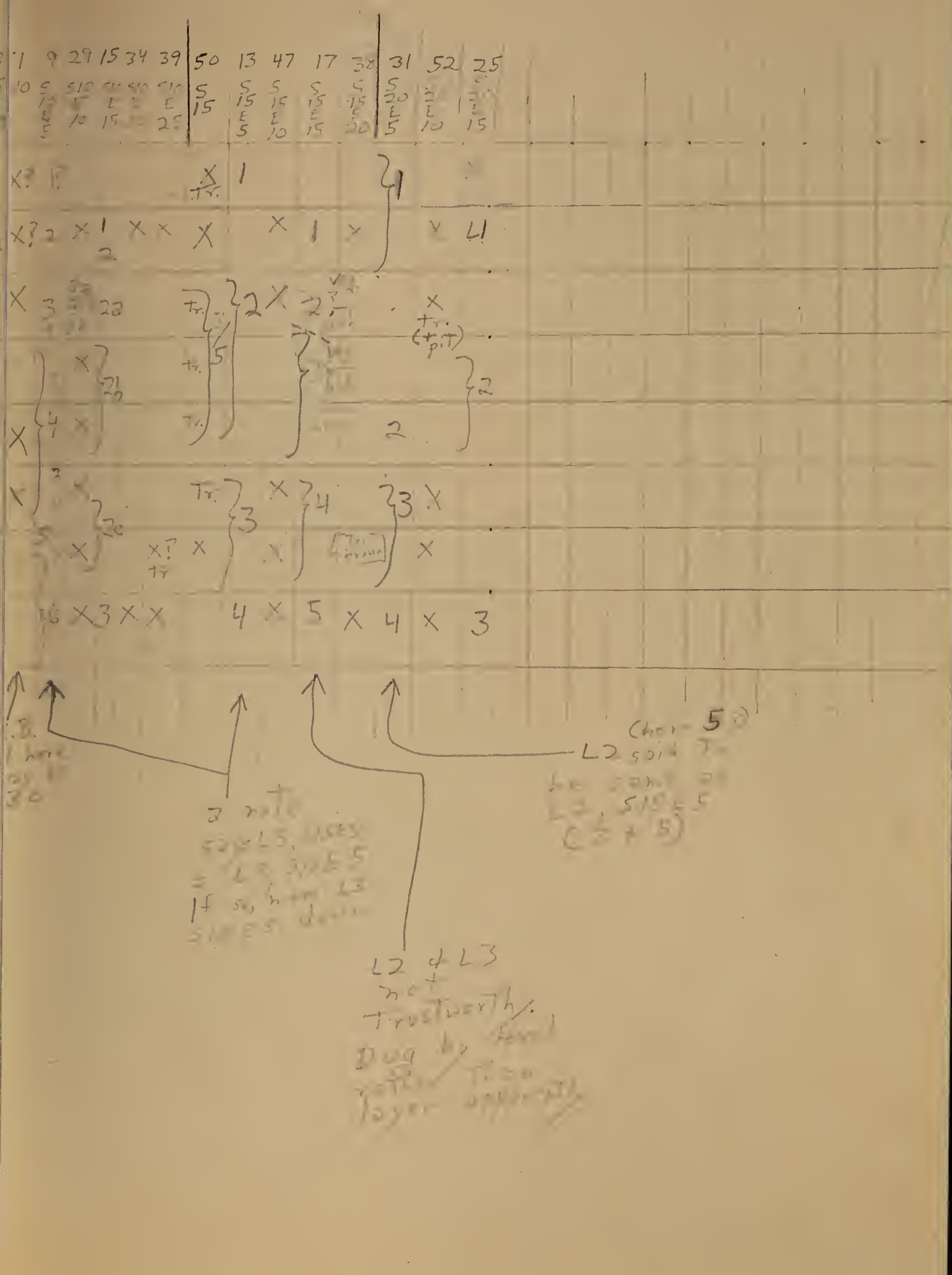
10E5 L3 — 3/3 twilled plaiting (other b'w)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF WORLD'S PRINCIPAL LEGUMES

COMPARED TO COMPOSITION OF ANIMAL PRODUCTS AND CEREALS.

Food	Percentages			
	Proteins	Fats	Carbo-hydrates	Calories/lb
1. Chick Pea	20.0	4.5	58.0	1670
2. Soy Bean	34.0	16.8	33.8	1970
3. Common Bean (Navy)	22.5	1.8	59.6	1605
4. Peanut	25.8	38.6	24.4	2560
5. Pea	24.6	1.0	62.0	1655
6. Lima Bean	18.1	1.5	65.9	1625
7. Lentil	25.7	1.0	59.7	1620
8. Eggs	14.8	10.5	0.0	720
9. Beefsteak	18 6	18.5	0.0	1130
10. Porkchop	16.9	30.1	0.0	1580
11. Wheat	12.2	1.7	73.7	1750
12. Rice	8.0	2.0	77.0	1720


Occ.
Bagged with E25 dd where L3 + L4 are also given!
L3-5-7 includes corn leaves!
L6/7 has corn seeds
Corncob in L4
Pottery in L3
suggests intrusive dd
or improper assignment
of layers.


1 9 29 15 34 39
50 13 47 17 38
31 52 25
LD
LD
LD
LD

Occ.

8 L

7 L

6 L

5 L

4 L

3 L

2 L

1 L

Bottomville - Conical edge

(1) ~~Pentagonal Triangular~~ — Fresno Co. — wind strength 50 cents

1(A) on Tom Green Co. and on Red River of Texas but rare in central Texas. Usually should be all dumped together.

(2) Metamorph Triangular — on Falcon on 40 ft but not high terrace (65 ft)

not on Central Texas

(3) Two Angled Concave — ~~Stem Points~~ ?

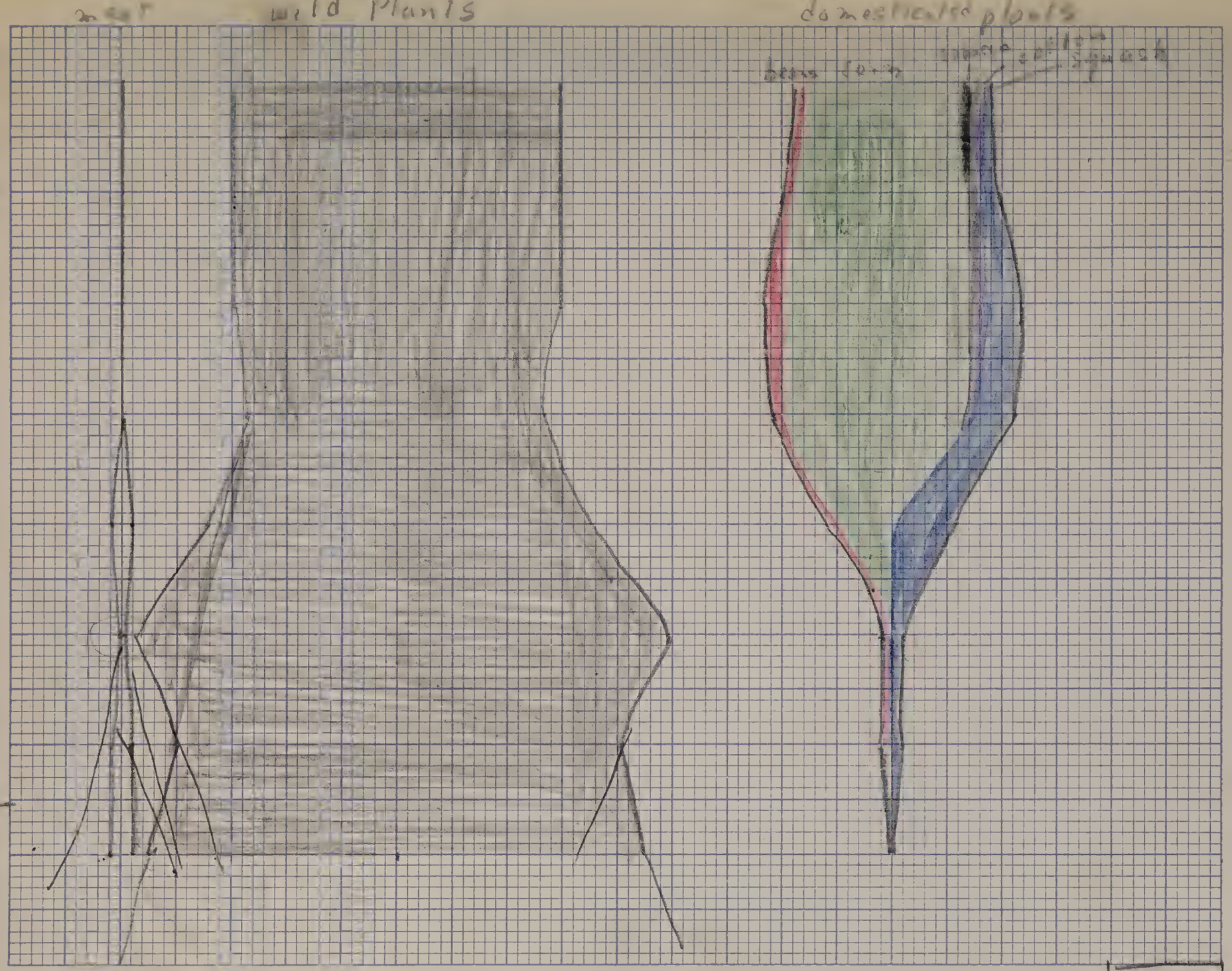
— Leach Texas but is not chief type Reader at Lepton Co. sporadically — only on N.E. Texas on Tobas Fresno (diagnostic)

(4) Calcon Round Base — on 40 ft terrace of Falcon

6 San Antonio Simple Notch Side } not analogous

(5) Abasolo Triangular

8 Pedernales Stemmed



THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS

A. P. Oakley's Library.

Oakley, Thomas Dunning.
1917-1952

Archaeology
Anthropology
Ethnology
Physical Anthropology
Miscellaneous

Oakley, 1950.

Pre-Mayer

Dr G. H. S. Bushnell,
Museum of Archaeology
& Ethnology,
Cambridge University,
Cambridge.

Paul Bruton
Yale U

Howard Craig
Peabody Institute,
Baltimore 2, Md.

Mended Gourd?

Level 3, 1: N10E10 L3.

1200 - 1500

2000 - 2000
100

1300 - 1700

Palmill

Early

200 - 300 A.D
BC.

96-8

Archaic

700 - 200

700 B.C. - La Venta

Temple

1500 - 2000

El
M. Zoc
Mi.
Tallada

Mulberge

2000 - 1500 - Lower Tres ?

Pebble smashed
Hammerstone, Flaked scraper, Plano
Flat scraping plane
Elongate end scraper
Large flat side scrap.
thin flake " "
gouge
scraper graver.
small discoidal.
crude medium " - O.
clear drop. I
Crude scraper with graver SL.
Tri. end scraper, S.L
Crude flake. P
Core chopper - F
Preserved SL
Core tools SL

Com { Defined chopper tool I
" " chopper I
Large defined chopper - I
Flat pebble I O
Pebble chopper modified I-O
Flake chopper
Rude flake F
Drill S. L.
Defined round drill P
Worked flint - SA
Chipped celt P
Crude chopper S.L.

20 = 1 foot

10 = ½ foot

7.

	Surf.	1?	L3	L3/4	L5	L6-7-8		Surf.	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	L6	L7	L8	
disk	2	2 ch. To 3		1		1	(7)	2		2-1+2 / 3		1			+1 from p.4		O.K. (7)
flat-surf. thin pebble chop.	2 / 1 ch. To -3	2 / 2 ch. To 3		(2)	1	2 / 2 5ch. To 4	1 (17) / 1 (16)	2 / (2	1)	2 / 3+1 4		(2+1)	1	1	2 / (4-1 +1) (4)	1 / +1	O.K. (17)
small bifac. disk	ch. To 4	ch. To 5					(9)	2	1	(2 2)							(7) + ? o.k.
Keeled scrap. plane	4	12		6	2. 5	3	(32) hum. Kee.	4	1 (+2)	12 / 1	(1	5)	2	5 / 2	3 / 3		(32) (39) (7) +2=41
flat scrap. plane	3	14		2	1	2 1	23	(2	1)	14	(1	1)	1		2	2 / -1	(24)
elong. end scraper	4	6	1?	1			(12)	(2	2)	(6)	1?	+1					(11)
large flat side scraper	5	ch. To 17		6 ch. To 7	1 1	1	(32)	(4	1	(16	(1)	5)		1		1	
Thin flake side scra. (obsid)	4 ch. To 8	5	1				(14)	1 (4)	(+1) 1	+1 1 / 2		+1 4 / 1			+1 1		(14) O.K.
Tear drop		1		1?	1?	1? 4											
small discoidals 3				1 / 1	1 / 1, 1	2 / 1	(8)	(4)	(1)	1 / (1)	1 / 1		1 / 1	1		2	10 O.K. (10)
sma. disc.							(3)										
Keeled + domed 1						1	2									1	
small core 1					1		2	(1)	1							1	
steep scra. 1							1							1			
plano-convex disk								1									

[illegible]	bone, not clearly artifacts				Shell-shell beads	
Fix 1						
S5	L2	AL2	4		1	
[illegible] E15	L2a	AL2			1	
S5E5	L1	AL1	5			
[illegible] E20	L2	AL2	5		2	
S5W30	L1	AL Wch.				
S0E5	L3	AL3	5			
Unlabelled	1		7	(+ animal hair)	6 - 1	mussel or clam shell
S[illegible] E5	L4a	AL4(?)			1	
N0E25	L4	AL2	5	(? beetle grasshoppers)		
S0E15	L2a	AL3		(very curious 'bug')	1	mussel shell
[illegible] 5	L4	AL4	3			
S5E15	L1	AL2	1			
N0E20	L1	AL1				
S10E5	L6a	AL7				
S0E5	L5	AL6	3		1	
E25	L5	AL7	2			
S5E5	L1	AL1	4			
N0E5	L2	AL2	3		1	
N10E20	L5	AL(7?)	3		9	
S5W30	L2	AL Wch.				
N10E15	L2a	AL2	3	(animal hair)	1	mussel shell
E25	L4	AL6	9		1	
S5	L6	AL8(!)	1	(snail shells also from gravel)		
S5L10/E10	L6	AL3	2			
S15E15	L2	AL2	5		1	
N5E30	L2	AL5				
E2[illegible]	L4/5	AL8	3		1	
N10E10	L5	AL2			1	
N5	L2	AL2	1			
E30	L2a/3	AL4	2			
S[illegible]	L4/6	ALWch.	1			
S15W25	L2a					

E10	L2?	AL?				1
E10	L2b?	AL2	6			
5E25	L3	AL2	1			
55E25	L1b	AL2	2			2
5	L4	AL7	2			
5E10	+E10 L2	AL2	4	(animal hair - like underwool - feather		6
5E10	Gray + Brown layers	AL3	1			
5E10	/ L2a	AL2	4			1
25						
5E15	L3	AL2				
10E25	L5	AL7	5			
5E30	L2	AL2	7			
5E25	L3	AL2	2			3
5E10	L1b	AL1				
10E5	L6	AL7	1			
5E20	L2	AL2	7	(feather)		3
20	L7a	AL6	1			
10W25	L4	AL Wch.				4 mussel
10E25	L3	AL2	5	insect-beetle?		4
10E20	L2	AL2	3	(1 Tool removed)		1
20E15	L2	AL2	6			
10W25	L3	AL Wch.	1			1
5E15	L2	AL2	4			

Cut bone, not clearly artifacts Snail-shell bead

Box 3

			16	1 oyster shell	
N15E20/N20E20	L2	AL2			
~~5~~	~~L4~~	~~AL7~~			
~~5~~		AL2	4	6	
N5E20/E20	L2	AL W Ch	1		
20W35	L1		7	Beetle (?)	
N5E25	L2	AL2	2		
55E20	L2	AL2	3	2	
55E5	L6,7,8	AL6	2		
N5E30	L3b	AL3	2		
520E15	L1	AL2	1		
55W30	L3	AL W Ch.	1		
5E15	L1	AL1	1		
5E15	L3	AL7			
~~55~~	~~L1/3~~	~~AL1~~			
~~15E15~~					
20E15	L2	AL4	1		

Cut bone, not clearly artifacts — Small-shell beads

Box 4

N5E5	L2	AL2	#1	(feather)	1
55E10/S10E10	L2	AL2	5		2 (1 removed)
N10E10	L3	AL2	3	(feather, hair)	
N5E25	L1	AL2	2		(mussel)
E15	L3	AL3 (?)	4	(human ? prob. not) (+ an L7 human pelvis)	
N10E10	L2	AL1	1	(human?)	
E5	L3	AL2	1		3
E5	L2/3	AL2			
N5E15	L4	AL2	1		2
N15E10	L1	AL1	1		
S10E10	L7	AL7	2		
N5E10/E10	L1a	AL1	1		
S20E10	L2	AL2	1		

Box 5

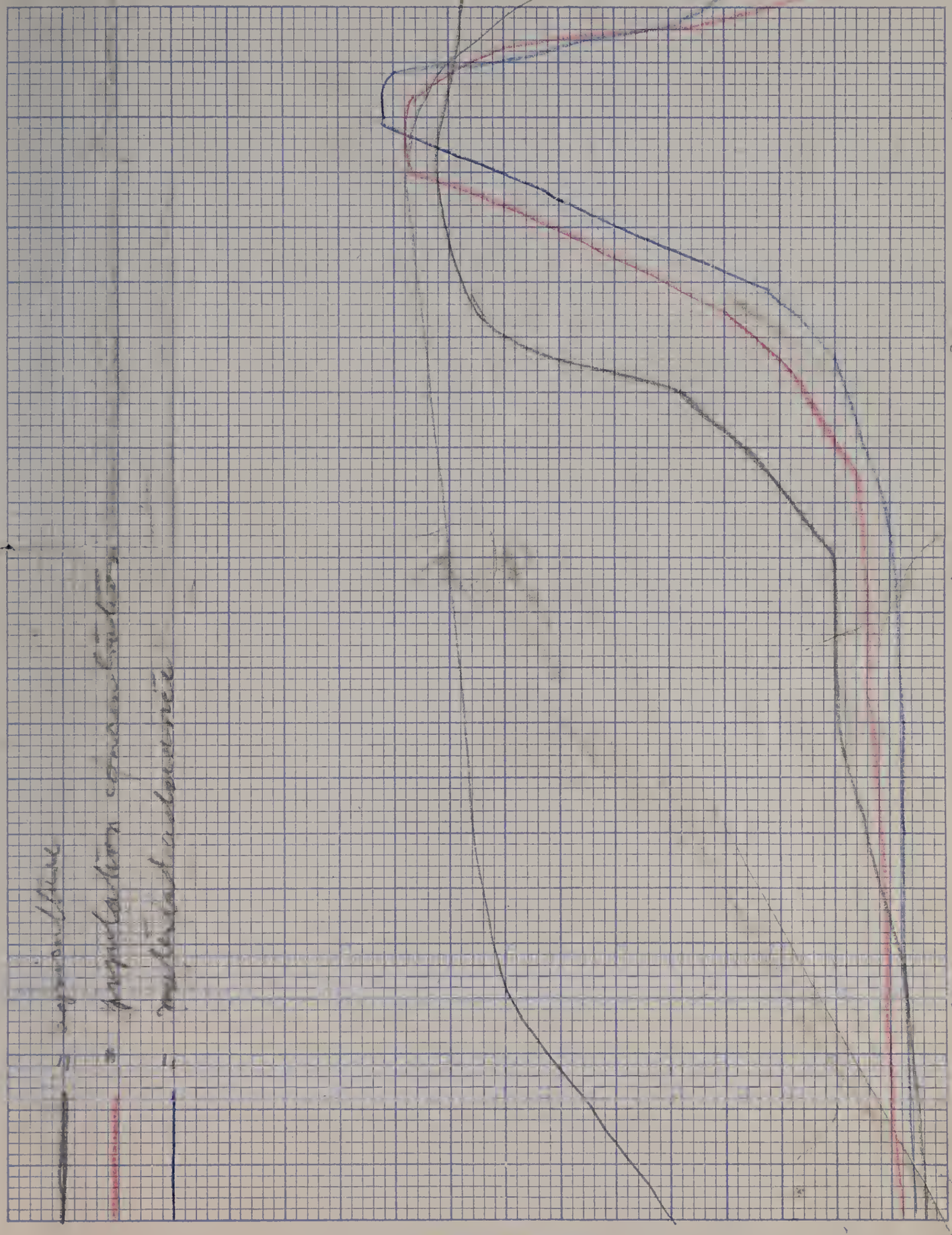
55E5	L2	AL5	3		sea-shell?
S10	L3	AL3			
55E5	L5	AL5	1		1
S15E10	L7	AL7	1		
S15E10	L3	AL3	2		
S10E15/S20E5	L1	AL1+2	1		
N10E20	L6	AL8	1		
S10E10	L3	AL3	1		
N5E30	L3a	AL3	1		
N10E5	L1	AL1			1 (mussel)
55E15	L1	AL2	2	(feather)	2
S10E5	L2	AL2	1	(1 artifact removed)	
E15	L2	AL2			1 (mussel)
55 Box 6	L2c	AL2	1		
S15E10	L2	AL2	5		1

Cut bone, not clearly art. facts

Snail-shell beads

Box 6

N0E25	L2	AL2	3	(mussel)
S10	L4c/d	AL4		1
S5E25	L1a	AL2	1	
S10	L4a/b	AL4		1
N10E26	L3	AL3	1	
E15	L5	AL8(1)		1



THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS

Feb - 25 - Tuesday

Read Kell Chap. II

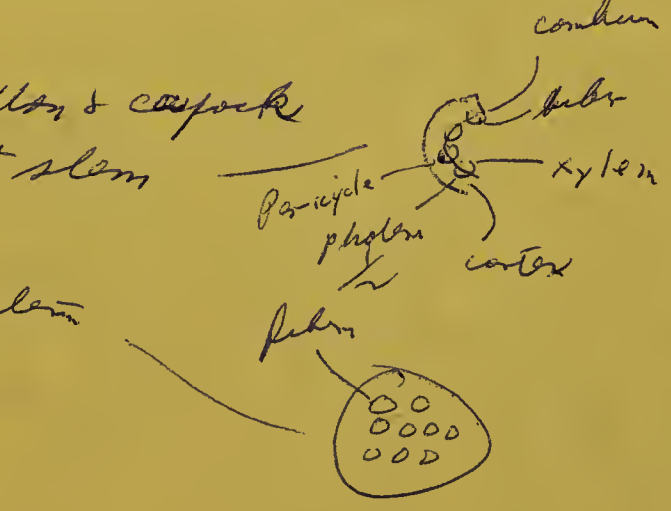
Fibers — twisting plant fibers to make cord - Mingled/spun major orientation
- cord
- weaving
- paper

Fibers - principle constituent - cellose = complex carbohydrate $(C_6H_{10}O_5)_n$
- closely related - glucose — $C_6H_{12}O_6$
- cellose is a condensed molecule.
molecular weight is 162 = n
wood = 2500 units
cotton = 3000-5000 units

glucose
↓
cellose
↓
chain
↓
micelles
↓
microfibrils
↓
fibers

Plant structure fibers

1. surface fibers - such as cotton & cattail
2. bast bast fibers of dicot stem
3. hard fibers monocot stem
4. woody trees



Fibers no good unless have considerations [woody] [only] [other] so can be spun

Fibers no good unless thread ~~from~~ has strength

Fibers

(Bark cloth - fabric made by interlacing

1. Tapa - Brussonetia Papyriteva — Moraceae
   - upper part of bark beaten together
   - appears in S. A. and Otomi
   - silk naturally comes from Moraceae (Mulberry)
   - old world.

2 Flax - Linum usitatissimum — Linaceae
   - one of oldest plants - in tombs of pyramids of Egypt
   - in Israel has ceremonial significance
   - annual herb with blue-white flowers
   - dual purpose — 1. oil (linseed oil
     2. fiber
     3. straw for cigarette paper

   old world

3. Hemp - Cannabis Sativa — Moraceae
   - fiber in pericycle - coarse & strong
   - in the flax fiber is extracted by rotting & retting
   old world

3. Jute - Corchorus sp — Tiliaceae
   - very long fibers (6 to 9 feet)
   - very weak & rot easily
   - used as burlap - gummy so none in India
   therefore is gummy sack

4. Henequen (Sisal) Agave — Amaryllidaceae
   - from leaves - very strong & coarse

5 Manila Hemp – Musa textilis – Musaceae
– from Philippines
– used for marine cord

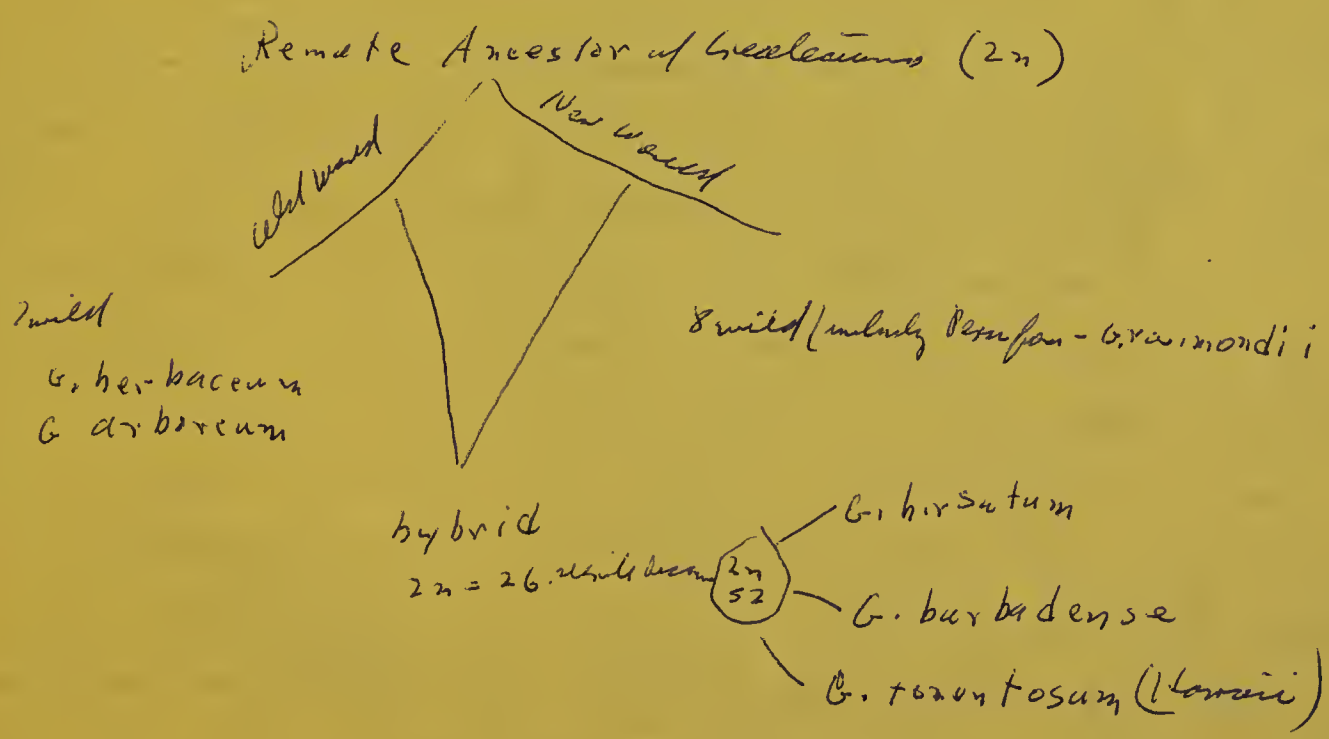
6 Cotton – Gossypium sp – Malvaceae
– confusion as to number of species.
– Hutchin, Silow & Stevens
"Evolution of Gossypium

theory of Hutchin
1. 20 species ——— (a) 16 wild. no lint
(b) 4 cultivated. used have fuzzy lint.
2. World wide spread
3 – 4 cultivated species.

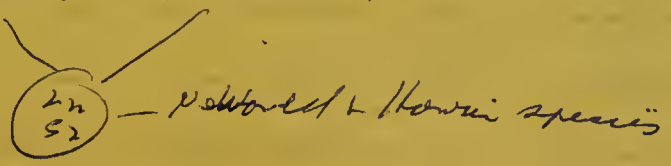
3 chromosomes – Old World. (a) G. herbaceum – India to Egypt
G. arboreum – India, China & S.E Asia

6 chromosomes New World (b). G. barbadensi – South America
G hirsutum – Central America

New world are hybrid – allopolyploid – hybrid that maintains all chromosome of both parents



Stevens etc would have cross – taken place recently
arboreum – raimondii



Mangelsdorf says rosaensis as b. tomentosum is wild never was cultivated and secondly the other two hirsutum + barbadense often plants showing long period of hybridization

	✓ 248/2	✓ 248/7	248/32	✓ 248/33	248/40	248/41	✓ 248/46	248/93	248/95	248/105	248/126	✓ 248/140	✓ 248/16	✓ 248/17	✓ 248/27	✓ 248/76	✓ 248/89	✓ 248/104	✓ 248/144	✓ 248/151
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*9																		1		
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							1						1		3		✓	10		
Scrub	8												✓				✓			

PLANT POISONS

ORDEAL POISONS:

Physostigma venenosum (Leguminosae) "calabar bean" (Africa)

CONTACT POISONS:

Rhus Toxicodendron (Anacardiaceae) "poison ivy" (N.Am.)
Rhus Vernix (Anacardiaceae) "sumac"

FISH POISONS:

Derris elliptica (Leguminosae) "tuba" (Asia)
Lonchocarpus spp. (Leguminosae) "timbo", "barbasco"(S.Am.)
Tephrosia toxicaria (Leguminosae) "barbasco" (S.Am.)
Tephrosia virginiana (Leguminosae) "devil's show-string"(N.Am.)
Tephrosia Vogelii (Leguminosae) (Africa)
Erythropheleum guineense (Leguminosae) (Africa)
Phyllanthus spp. (Euphorbiaceae) "barbasco" (S.Am.)
Clibadium asperum (Compositae) "barbasco" (S.Am.)

ARROW POISONS:

Antiaris toxifera (Moraceae) "upas tree" (Asia)
Strophanthus hispidus (Apocynaceae) (Africa)
Strychnos toxifera (Loganiaceae) (Asia)
Strychnos spp. (at least 45 spp. used) (Loganiaceae) "curare" (S. Am.) - curtzan
Chondodendron tomentosum (Menispermaceae) "curare" (S.Am.)
Sciadotenia spp. (Menispermaceae) "curare" (S. Am.)
Anomospermum Schomburgkii (Menispermaceae) "curare" (S. Am.)
Abuta grandiflora (Menispermaceae) "curare" (S. Am.)

INSECTICIDES:

Derris elliptica (see above)
Lonchocarpus spp. (see above)
Chrysanthemum spp. (Compositae) "chrysanthemum" (Asia)
Nicotiana rustica (Solanaceae) "tobacco" (N. Am.)

RODENTICIDE:

Urginea maritima (Liliaceae) "red squill" (Mediterranean)

NEW WORLD NARCOTICS AND STIMULANTS

Excitantia [Caffeine beverages]

[Tobacco]

Inebrantia [Alcohol]

Hypnotica None

Euphorica *Erythroxylon Coca (Erythroxylaceae) "coca" (S.Am.)

Phantastica *Lophophora Williamsii (Cactaceae) "peyote" (Mex., N.Am.)

*Rivea corymbosa (Convolvulaceae) "ololiuqui" (S. Mex.)

*Panaeolus, Psilocybe, Stropharia

*Conocybe spp. (Agaricaceae) "teonanacatl" (S. Mex.)

Virola spp. (Myristicaceae) "yakee" (NW. Amazon)

*Banisteriopsis Caapi and other spp. "caapi", "ayahuasca", "yaje" (W.Amazon)

Tetrapterys methystica

(Malpighiaceae)

*Piptadenia peregrina (Leguminosae "yopo", "cohoba" (Orinoco Valley; Antilles)

Sophora secundiflora (Leguminosae) "red bean" (mex., SW. USA.)

Olmedioperebea sclerophylla (Moraceae) "rape dos indios" (Braz. Amazon)

Datura candida, D. sanguinea (Solanaceae) "maikoa" "borrachero" (Andean Col., Ecuad.)

Datura meteloides (Solanaceae) "toloache" (Mex., SW. USA.)

Methysticodendron Amesianum (Solanaceae) "culebra borrachero" Colombia.

* Of outstanding interest.

Read: Hill: pp. 277-285.

Consult: Cooper: "Narcotics and stimulants" in Handbook S. Am. Ind., vol. 5, pp. 525-558.

Other helpful sources: Taylor: "Flight from reality"
Hesse: "Narcotics and drug addiction"

Hyperkinesis – excel – spin wheels – first and of sewage
D. E. Davis – first short stapled cotton – Egyptian
– Sea Island

Pollination – insects – Central Europe, Asia
– Atlantic seaboard, mountains, Piedmont

Hypertension – blood pressure – above normal

Diabetes – Insufficient insulin – kidneys and pancreas
Richest class

Poliomyelitis – 1931 – a relation existed between
sleigh riding accidents – cold weather
of school children in bed – pavement
Cases in a township – and not necessarily
by hypertension

Infestation – ravages – Some years a classic
epidemic form, almost going backward
– practically wiped out by Calo-Azar
a month – Rockefeller spent
by Indians of S. W.

Export – Chief factory town of Europe in cotton
– used to bring wool – Manchester –
mountain school system – Europe
and practical monopoly – Many
imported for market
Connections – Liverpool – Indies

Hyperemia – Hyperthesia – return to Europe – with only
most common Pulmonic stage – effect tobacco
a stimulant

Drug				
Opium				
Coca				
Ranunculus				
Ergot				

Insecticides

pyrethrum – aerial bombs

Fish poisons – used in most part of world – stupefies fish, acts on respiratory organs

Rotenone – comes from bark Lonchocarpus and Derris.

Arrow poisons – world wide distributions – very complicated to extract poisons

– 7 or 8 alkaloids – strychnine most important

sacred
Teonanacatl - mushrooms - Panaeolus
Dr. Gordon Wasson

Virola - snuff (also bufano + piptadenia)
made from resin from bark

Banisteriopsis and Tetrapteryx methystica
- vine or bark bark
- alkaloid - called caapeline
- a bitter drink

Euphorbia acuminata - red clear - effects respiratory tract
- dangerous.

Almadinopsebea - a snuff - little known.

Datura - very dangerous - belladonna family

Methysticodendron -

Rand - Muenscher - Parsons
Plants of U.S. - Ed 2, pp 1-20

Poisonous Plants always have active agency - only differs from medicine in degree

1. Toxin in themselves
2. Those that form toxin once in the body
3 Substance formed by microbes. (not studied here)

Mechanism - classes of poisons
1. Blood poisons
2. Nerve poisons
3 Nerve - muscle
4 Muscular
5. Corpse violents

1. ~~Atta~~ Alkaloids
2. Saponin - glucosids
3 Cyanogenic acids (nux
4. Anthraquinone
5.
6. Toxalbumins

Fish poisons - rotenone

Ordeal Poisons - used to determine guilt or innocence of accused
Physostigma - has 3 alkaloids - act as relaxant
+ loss of muscular control + death by smothering
Calabarbean - legume
Hemlock - 5 alkaloids - Conium - paralysis
motor nerves. - also
Cicuta poisons - delphinium, Aconitum (ranunculus)
Rank poisons - Compositae

Read Hall 277-285

Tarahumara Narcotics

Cocaine - best known - chewing S.A. highlands & upper canyons
- plant range from lowlands to 10,000 feet
- earliest use leaves 400 A.D. from mummies

highland — 1. strip leaves.
2. dry them
3 carry them in apricot bags
4. stuff leaves in mouth with lime
5. Chewed around & spit stuff under-
upper leaves.

lowland — 1. pick leaves
2. dry and roast them
3. Then grind them and grind through cloth
4. Then mix them with alkali mixture
w ash (from lime or bark).
5. Then pack it around gums

Cocaine is concentrated & must be injected in blood stream.

Coca is a strengthener and no known bad effect except that cocaine may be made from it.

Peyote cactus - used by whole population
carries rich in alkaloids - most active is mescaline - 3 alkaloids in peyote - used in northern Mexico & formerly in S W.

Kiowa & Apache bought bush and from N. Mexico
— 1937 — Native American Church - 13,000 members
— 1935 — investigated by House of Representatives

Ololiuqui - morning glory - used by witch doctors
- written up by Francisco Hernandez -
Foods & Medicine of Mexico in 1527 -
- Journal of Mental Science, 1956

140 10 93 2 19 2 4 12 13 1 1 5

236 44 27 165 1 3 21 7 15 1 2 33 18 1 11 19 12 6 4 4 2 2

142 25 11 106 18 3 5 25 22 1 25 1

33 9 11 3

101 25 5 71 19 32 19 1

55 24 31 17 9 8 3 3 6 1

30 3 27 17 8 2

33 33 25

15 3 12 4 4 3 1

742.5 53 524 9 10 109 28 30 4 12 15 29 6 28 49 15 8 10 7 8

[Various charts, notes and graphs]